

**Amendments to the Claims:**

The listing of claims will replace all prior versions, and listings, of claims in the application:

**Listing of Claims:**

Claim 1. (Currently Amended) A compensating apparatus for compensating for intermodulation products, the apparatus comprising:

a phase splitting unit (~~1004~~), which splits an input RF signal (~~1002~~) into an in-phase component (~~1006~~) and a quadrature component (~~1008~~);

first multiplying units (~~1010, 1010'~~), which square the value of the in-phase component and the quadrature component respectively;

a first summer (~~1030~~) which sums the squared values to generate an  $X^2$  signal;

combining units (~~1040, 1050, 1060, 1040', 1050', 1060'~~), which respectively combine the  $X^2$  signal, the in-phase component, the quadrature component, and an external signal (~~1025~~) with respective predistorting coefficients (~~1102, 1112, 1106; 1116; 1104, 1114~~); and

an adder (~~1090~~), which generates a ~~predistored~~ predistorted RF signal (~~1092~~) from the output of the combining units.

Claim 2. (Currently Amended) A compensating apparatus according to claim 1, wherein the combining units comprise ~~first~~ first to sixth combining units,

the first combining unit ~~(1040)~~ combining the  $X^2$  signal with a first predistorting coefficient ~~(1102)~~;

the second combining unit ~~(1040)~~ combining the  $X^2$  signal with a second predistorting coefficient ~~(1112)~~;

the third combining unit ~~(1050)~~ combining the external signal with a third predistorting coefficient ~~(1104)~~;

the fourth combining unit ~~(1050)~~ combining the external signal with a fourth predistorting coefficient ~~(1114)~~;

the fifth combining unit ~~(1060)~~ combining the in-phase component with a fifth predistorting coefficient ~~(1106)~~;

the sixth combining unit ~~(1060)~~ combining the in-phase component with a sixth predistorting coefficient ~~(1116)~~.

Claim 3. (Currently Amended) A compensating apparatus according to claim 2, further comprising a second summer ~~(1070)~~ summing the outputs of first and third combining units; and a third summer ~~(1070)~~ summing the outputs of second and fourth combining units.

Claim 4. (Currently Amended) A compensating apparatus according to claim 3, further comprising a second multiplying unit (1080) which multiplies the output of the second summer with the in-phase component; and a third multiplying unit (1080) which multiplies the output of the third summer with the quadrature component, and wherein the adder sums the outputs of the ~~first~~ fifth combining unit, the sixth combining unit, the second multiplying unit and the third multiplying unit to produce a predistorted RF signal.

Claim 5. (Currently Amended) A compensating apparatus as claimed in ~~any preceding Claim, claim 1~~, wherein the apparatus is an application specific integrated circuit.

Claim 6. (Currently Amended) A compensating apparatus as claimed in ~~any preceding Claim, claim 1~~, wherein an output carrying the  $X^2$  signal is coupled to a delay unit (~~1502, T1~~) and the output of the delay unit is fed back into the apparatus as the external signal (~~1025~~), whereby the external signal is a delayed signal derived from the  $X^2$  signal.

Claim 7. (Currently Amended) A compensating apparatus as claimed in ~~any of Claims 1-5, claim 1~~, the apparatus comprising a further multiplier (~~1020~~), which squares the  $X^2$  signal again to give a  $X^4$  signal, wherein the external signal (~~1025~~) is the  $X^4$  signal.

Claim 8. (Currently Amended) A hybrid compensating apparatus for substantially simultaneously compensating for both carrier frequency and envelope frequency dependent effects due to IM3 products, the hybrid apparatus comprising:

[[·]] a first compensating apparatus ~~as claimed in Claim 6,~~ comprising an ASIC, arranged to receive an RF input signal and compensate for envelope frequency effects;

[[·]] a second compensating apparatus ~~as claimed in any of claims 1-5,~~ arranged to receive the RF input signal and compensate for carrier frequency effects;

[[·]] a carrier delay unit, which imposes a predetermined delay upon the RF input signal supplied to the second compensating apparatus; and

[[·]] ~~a further~~ an adder which sums the outputs of the first and second compensating apparatuses.

Claim 9. (Currently Amended) A feed forward amplifier arrangement comprising:

[[·]] a compensating apparatus ~~(APE)~~ as claimed in ~~any of the preceding claims;~~ claim 1;

[[·]] an amplifier (~~PA~~) having non-linear transfer characteristics that distort signals amplified thereby, the amplifier being coupled to the output of the compensating apparatus;

[[·]] a controller (~~PIC~~) which generates coefficients for feeding into the compensating apparatus; and

[[·]] a sampling means which samples an output signal from the amplifier and which feeds the sample back to the controller.

Claim 10. (Currently Amended) A method of compensating for intermodulation products, the method comprising:

splitting (~~1004~~) an input RF signal (~~1002~~) into an in-phase component (~~1006~~) and a quadrature component (~~1008~~);

squaring (~~1010, 1010'~~) the in-phase component and quadrature component respectively and summing (~~1030~~) their squares to generate an  $X^2$  signal;

combining (~~1040, 1050, 1070, 1080, 1040', 1050', 1070', 1080'~~) the  $X^2$  signal, the in-phase and quadrature components, and an external signal (~~1025~~) with respective predistorting coefficients (~~1102, 1104, 1112, 1114~~); and

generating (~~1090~~) a predistorted RF signal (~~1092~~).

Claim 11. (Currently Amended) A method according to Claim 10, wherein the combining step comprises ~~first~~ first to sixth combining operations,

the first combining operation ~~(1040)~~-combining the  $X^2$  signal with a first predistorting coefficient ~~(1102)~~;

the second combining operation ~~(1040)~~-combining the  $X^2$  signal with a second predistorting coefficient ~~(1112)~~;

the third combining operation ~~(1050)~~-combining the external signal with a third predistorting coefficient ~~(1104)~~;

the fourth combining operation ~~(1050)~~-combining the external signal with a fourth predistorting coefficient ~~(1114)~~;

the fifth combining operation ~~(1060)~~ combining the in-phase component with a fifth predistorting coefficient ~~(1106)~~;

the sixth combining operation ~~(1060)~~ combining the in-phase component with a sixth predistorting coefficient ~~(1116)~~.

Claim 12. (Currently Amended) A method according to claim 11, further comprising a second summing operation ~~(1070)~~-of summing the results of first and third combining operations; and a third summing operation ~~(1070)~~-of summing the results of second and fourth combining operations.

Claim 13. (Currently Amended) A compensating apparatus according to claim 12, further comprising a second multiplying operation ~~(1080)~~ which multiplies the output of the second summing operation with the in-phase component; and a third multiplying operation ~~(1080)~~ which multiplies the output of the third summing operation with the quadrature component, and wherein the step of generating a predistorted RF signal comprises summing the results of the ~~fifth~~ fifth combining operation, the sixth combining operation, the second multiplying operation and the third multiplying operation.

Claim 14. (Currently Amended) A method as claimed in ~~any of claims 10-13~~, claim 10, wherein the external signal is a delayed ~~(1502)~~ signal derived from the  $X^2$  signal.

Claim 15. (Currently Amended) A method as claimed in ~~any of claims 10-13~~, claim 10, wherein the method further comprises squaring ~~(1020)~~ the  $X^2$  signal to generate a  $X^4$  signal and wherein the external signal ~~(1025)~~ is the  $X^4$  signal.

Claim 16. (Cancelled)